#### grow (n-ary Grow)

This element specifies the growth [property](property.docx) of n-ary operators at the document level. When off, n-ary operators such as integrals and summations do not grow to match the size of their operand height. When on, the n-ary operator grows vertically to match its operand height. If this [property](property.docx) is omitted, grow is set to off. [Example: The two integrals below demonstrate the difference between grow = off and grow = on.

The XML that defines [nary](nary.docx) growth is:

<m:naryPr>
 <m:chr m:val="&#8747;"/>
 <m:grow m:val="on"/>
</m:naryPr>

end example]

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| --- |
| Parent Elements |
| [dPr](dPr.docx) (§); [naryPr](naryPr.docx) (§) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Attributes | Description |
| val (value) | Specifies a binary value for the [property](property.docx) defined by the parent XML element.A value of on specifies that the [property](property.docx) shall be explicitly applied. This is the default value for this attribute, and is implied when the parent element is present. A value of off specifies that the [property](property.docx) shall be explicitly turned off. This is implied when the parent element is not present.The possible values for this attribute are defined by the [ST\_OnOff](ST_OnOff.docx) simple [type](type.docx) (§). |

The following XML Schema fragment defines the contents of this element:

<complexType name="CT\_OnOff">

 <attribute name="val" [type](type.docx)="[ST\_OnOff](ST_OnOff.docx)"/>

</complexType>